Toolboxes

Prevention and treatment of delirium



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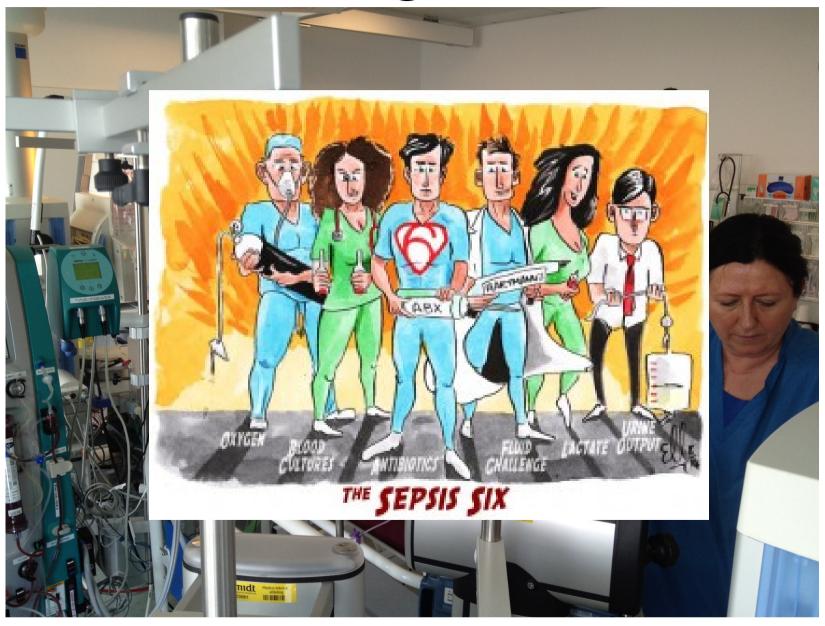
Questions

Is delirium preventable?

Can a patient be delirious when sedated?

Is delirium benign?

Background







About a Nurse

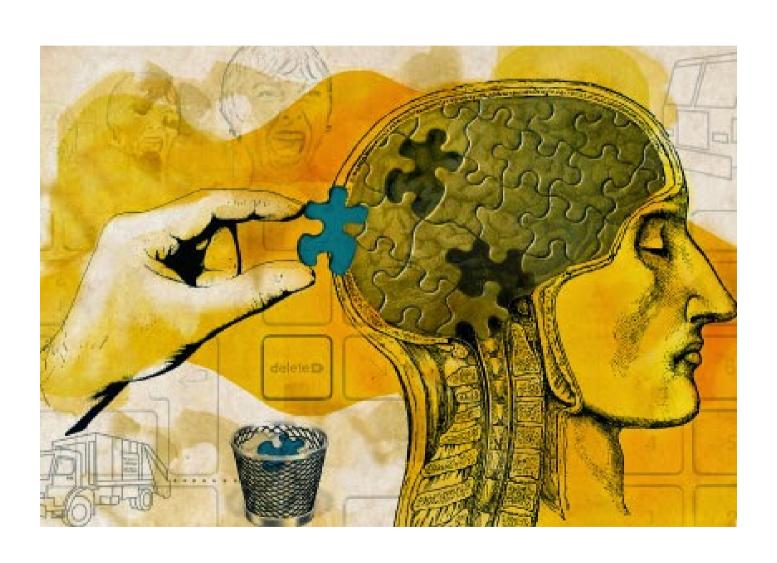


"Frank just up and exploded.

I hope I never get that burned out."

Lasse Lundholm

Post ICU

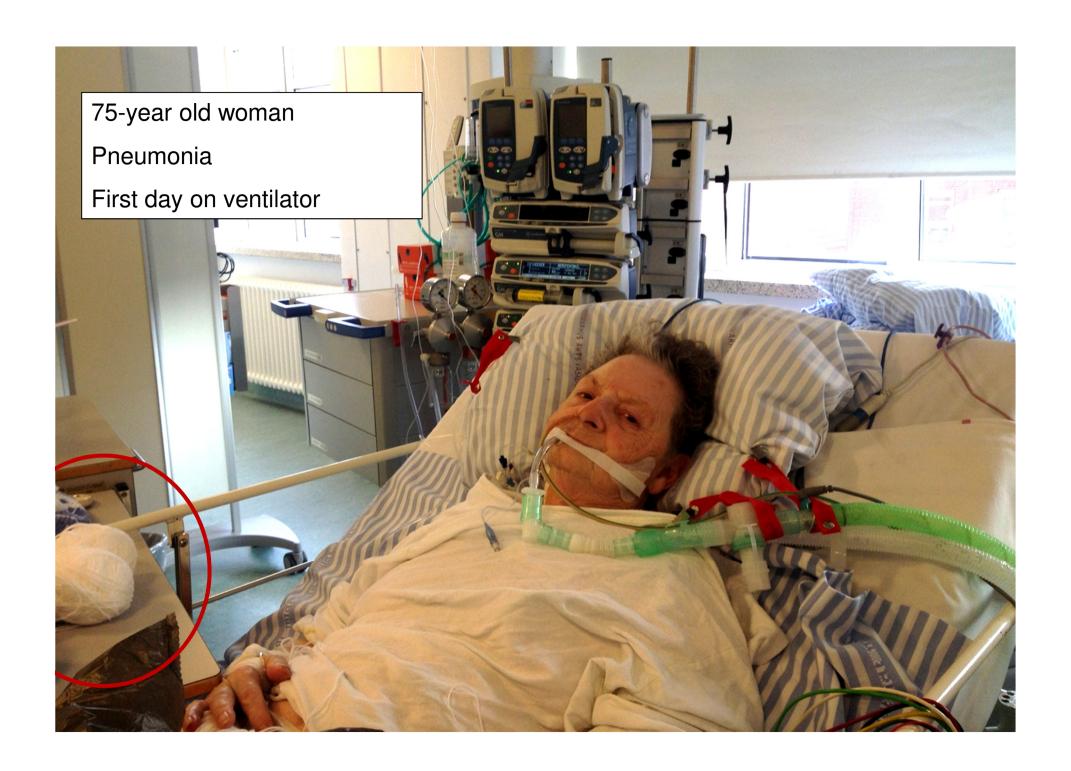


Setting

12 bed multidiciplinary ICU

No sedation strategy

1:1 nurse-patient ratio
Physiotherapy during daytime on weekdays



Objective

To reduce the incidense of delirium

Secondary objective

Increase knowledge and focus on non-pharmacologic interventions

Method

Introduction of toolboxes

1 for prevention

1 for treatment



PREVENTION OF DELIRIUM

Supplementary information in each compartment



TREATMENT OF DELIRIUM

Supplementary information in each compartment



Medicin gives i mindst mulig dosering og kortest muligst tid

Den komplette liste er lang og omfatter 150+ medikamenter

r i høj grad forbundet med

Stærk antikolinerg medicin

udviklingen af delirium. Særligt de hurtigtvirkende kan give

Opioider

Alle opioider kan give delirium, vær særligt opmærksom på:

- · Høje doser
- Hurtigvirkende opioider
 - Fx Rapifen og Remifentanil

Pain / Withdrawal





Mobilisation



Reorientation og presence



Noise





Communication



Circadian rythm and

daylight



Handling agitation

Håndtering af agitation

- Tænk din egen sikkerhed ind

Adfærd

Undgå øjenkontakt – det opfattes som kamp signal
Hold MINIMUM 50 cm afstand, undgå at læne dig ind over patientes
Stil dig så patienten kan se døren

Pharmacologic intervention



SYGEPLEJE	STUEGANG O	M-SCU RASS	CAM-ICU / RASS	STUEGANG	SYGEPLEJE
Lampa .	Thomas	•	0	Kim 3	Emülie
BirqiHc ,	Thomas 2	•	•	Asger 1	Anna H
LISC	Thomas	Alex.	Lisbeth		SERVICEASS 64829
described for	SUSST =		TIRS. 336-830		

Patients included

All patients admitted > 24 hours

Excluded:

Neurosurgical / neurological patients
Non Danish speaking
Readmitted an previously included

Results

	2015 (April-May) (n = 78)	2016 (March-April) (n = 81)
SAPS II (Median)	41 [12 – 76]	40 [19 - 90]
Delirium (≥ 1 CAM-ICU pos scores)	53 (68%) P = 0	48 (59%)
Time in ICU (days) (median)	5 [2 – 54]	4 [2 – 32]
Delirium and coma-free days (median)	2 [0 – 40]	2 [0 – 20]
Time in delirium (Days) (median)	4 [0 – 53]	3,5 [0 – 27]

Delirium

	2015	2016
	(n = 53)	(n = 48)
Hypoactive	28 (53%)	24 (50%)
Hyperactive	3 (6%)	0 (0%)
Mixed	19 (35%)	19 (40%)
Koma	3 (6%)	5 (10%)

Answers

Is delirium preventable?

YES

Can a patient be delirious when sedated?

YES

Is delirium benign?

NO